

The impact of social violence on the drawings for primary school children in Iraq

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Abstract:

The research aims to identify the effects of violence on children's behavior, especially in the early stages of its study, which is the primary stage, and where the research depends on the descriptive approach in the application of the experiment. Experts to determine the most important elements appropriate with the research to study the effects of violence on children, especially in the primary stage (from the researcher's numbers) and attention must be paid in childhood in order to maintain their behavior that may affect society, whether positive or negative, the family must take into account the feelings of children and even teachers In schools because this affects and leaves a difficult impact in the future, which is the behavior that determines their personality and the way they deal with their surroundings and the environment in which they live

The surroundings that the child encounters in relation to each other in relation to some external event in relation to each other. on him

Keywords:

The impact of violence, social violence, children's drawings for the primary stage

Introduction:

One of the most important stages of development in an individual's life is childhood, because it is an important stage in preparing the child's behavior and establishing his personality, where he plays an important role in his life, and the role of the family, school, and environment in which he lives also plays an important role in preparing his personality, and achieving his psychological and social balance. The specialists focused on Child care emphasizes the necessity of taking care of the child and raising him in a correct manner that is appropriate and appropriate to the requirements of life. The primary stage is an important stage because the foundations of the educational base for the child are built upon it. The reason is his need for guidance and direction in order to prepare to solve the problems he faces in his life and to solve his problems by referring to the parents. And mothers and teachers to find appropriate solutions, and when the child does not find anyone to help him and stand by him, this will lead to a defect in his personality. ()

Consequently, his behavior is bad and is reflected negatively on his behavior with those around him, as the Iraqi child has gone through difficult circumstances, including the wars that the country is going through, including the conditions that exist within his family, including external violence with regard to the society that surrounds him, and the deprivation and cruelty that he suffers and lives through. All of this is reflected negatively. on him.()

In these circumstances, the child tries to focus on all the events around him that attract his attention, and through sensory perception, he tries to reflect these events into drawings in order to express his own situation, and since drawing is considered one of the means of communication with adults and things, and thus the child is considered an important pillar in society, so he must be paying attention to him in his early years because that determines what he will be when he grows up. ()

Research problem:

Childhood is one of the most important stages of life, as it is the foundation upon which his future personality is built through societal values and customs, which make him a normal person in his dealings with others and the people who surround him. Since birth, the child finds himself in a group of social interactions with the individuals who surround him, and these are the values that through it, the child tries to acquire it to be a basis for building his future personality. This condition is called the cumulative process of socialization, which is the process in which the individual acquires his sense of social stimuli so that he learns how to deal with all the situations he faces until the child turns into a social being who deals correctly with others. ()

Education has focused the attention of specialists in order to prepare an integrated generation. Education calls for providing the individual with information, and at the present time it has become focused on changing the individual's behavior, developing his personality, and directing and developing his community. The school, at its various stages, is considered one of the most important institutions of society after the family, as it works to build his integrated personality through... Its curricula and activities work to achieve integrated growth in order to achieve behavioral changes that suit the requirements of society. The experiences to which the child is exposed in the early stages of his life are what determine his personality, and this indicates the child's adaptation to himself and to society, while if the experiences are bad, they leave bad effects on his personality. Psychological, social, and mental development. Then the school completes this role in raising the child, and it also works to achieve the healthy growth of the child. Therefore, the family and the school have a fundamental and important role for the child in order to achieve balanced growth and good behavior that affects him when he grows up, as every individual has a set of feelings. A repressed feeling he is trying to express.

Research Importance:

_The current research helps educators to get to know the child's personality, emotions, and internal conflicts through the drawings it contains, through which the way in which to deal with him is determined.

_Human rights emphasized the right of the child to a decent life, providing his life requirements and taking care of him so that he can live in a natural environment, and because of the immaturity of his mind, attention should be given to him.

_ Childhood is one of the most important stages of the individual, as the amount of experiences and experiments he is exposed to at this stage are important for establishing his future personality and determining the way his thoughts and self interact with the existing society that surrounds him.

_ Finding a new relationship linking the characteristics of children's drawings to their personality traits, which facilitates conducting more studies that establish a relationship between education and art in an individual's life.

_ Community rights organizations care for Iraqi nationals and care for them because they have gone through and are still going through harsh and difficult circumstances and because of the spread of the phenomenon of violence, which has had a negative impact on their lives, as they live in psychological conflicts that turn into behavioral and psychological disorders that affect their social relationship and the extent of their external conditioning.

Search Goal:

_ Detecting the impact of social violence on primary school children's drawings.

Search Limits:

_ Human limits: includes primary school children.

_ Objective limits: implementation of activities through fees.

_ Time limits: 2021_2022.

_ Spatial boundaries: The program is implemented in primary schools in Iraq.

Search procedures:

_ Research method: The descriptive analytical method was used with the current study by describing it accurately and explaining its characteristics, and the quantitative expression gives numbers that show the amount or size of this phenomenon and its connection with other phenomena.

_ **Research community:** Primary school students in Iraq.

_ **Research sample:** (100) male and female students from the fifth and sixth stages of primary school, with (50) male and (50) female students, and the schools were chosen randomly.

_ Search tool:

A scale was used and presented to a group of arbitrators in the fields of psychology, education, and art to determine the suitability of the scale for the current research.

_ Application of the study: The study was applied to the sample, where the researcher asked the students to draw a free topic for the art education subject.

Results :

The current research aims to identify the impact of societal violence through the drawings of students in the primary stage, by analyzing their work using the analysis tool to obtain results, through the lessons that took place in primary schools in presenting topics aimed at reducing violence against children in order to lay the foundations A certain role in following up on whether children are exposed to harm through the environment in which they live. The educational supervisor also has a role in holding those who abuse children accountable and also follows up with the parents in monitoring their children, caring for them, and keeping them away from conflicts that may occur within the home, because this leads to a decline in The level of the student, especially at this stage, as he is still in the learning and development stage and cannot distinguish between right and wrong. This may lead to the formation of a negative or positive personality.

Suggestions:

- 1_ Conduct a field study to determine the rates of violence against children who are missing a parent.
- 2_ Conduct a study to determine the extent of the impact of societal violence on teenagers' drawings.
- 3_ Conduct a study of the impact of societal violence on children's drawings and compare them with other drawings.

Recommendations:

- 1_ Using the graphic analysis tool in this study for the primary stage.
- 2_ Urging teachers of the primary stage of art education to give the lessons the greatest attention because it helps reveal the psychological problems that the students suffer from and they try to express them through their drawings.
- 3_ The participation of all students in working through activities in art education lessons in order to alleviate the severity of the social situation that the child is going through.

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