

Interior Design and Furniture of Office Buildings for " Physically Handicapped "

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ABSTRACT

The conditions of individuals who suffer from some disorder in their mobility or activity influence their social and emotional development. The percentage of mobility disability varies from one society to another according to a number of factors, the most important of which are genetic, health and cultural awareness factors and the criteria used to define each manifestation of motor impairment

More recently, in most countries of the world, the number of people with special needs has increased in comparison with the population

As a result of the occurrence of many demographic changes in life and the spread of health factors affecting pregnant women before and during childbirth, which cause disabilities, there has been great interest in groups with special needs at all levels, and their proportions have grown worldwide as follows

- ٨٠% people with special needs are mostly from third world developing countries
 - ١٥% of the world's population with special needs.
 - At the beginning of the ٢١st century, the projected share will be ١٣,٥% of total world population
- The causes of disability are many, including genetic or error during childbirth or during the period of pregnancy, which leads to specific deformities in the fetus, as a result of accidents or injury a disease such as cerebral palsy, polio, muscle spasms or loosening, foot, bone diseases or temporary disabilities such as broken legs or visual disabilities ...etc

KEY WORDS

Disability and health, World Health Organization, people with special needs "mobility"