## The aesthetics of the elements that make up the houses of the city of Fez el-Bali in Morocco - descriptive analytical study

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## **Abstract:**

The importance of documenting and studying the case of the houses of the city of Fez Bali (\*) in Morocco in order to preserve the identity of the architecture of the old Fezian houses in Morocco, through which we review the aesthetics of the components of these houses and explain their details and functions that meet the aspirations of society.

Hence, the research problem is the lack of research and studies that dealt with the aesthetics of the elements that make up the houses of the city of Fez Bali in Morocco. However, in this study we tried to show it through the case study of the houses of Fez Bali, the old city; The importance of highlighting the aesthetics of the elements that make up the houses of the ancient city of Fez Bali in Morocco, showing the aesthetic and artistic values, and studying and documenting these elements from extinction, and the scientific contribution that will enable researchers in this field to continue their research to preserve this legacy; The research also assumes the importance of providing research and studies dealing with the aesthetics of the elements that make up the houses of the ancient city of Fez Bali in Morocco in the scientific arena in order to preserve its identity. The research aims to spread the original identity of the houses of Fez Bali and preserve them from extinction and to highlight the role of building materials in coordinating the space and its relationship between the blocks; This is achieved through The research methodology that is based on the inductive approach through books and scientific references that document the history of the emergence of the ancient city of Fez Bali in the city of Morocco, and the analytical descriptive approach through analyzing the aesthetics of the components of the houses of the ancient city of Fez Bali in Morocco. The decorations and decorated columns of the courtyard of the House of Fassi.

## key words

Fes Bali City - Sahn El Dar - Fez Bali Residence

It is a large famous ancient city on the mainland of Morocco from the land of the Berbers (\*)

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